

The University of Western Ontario
Department of History
2015 - 2016

HISTORY 2173 (001) UW
WAR IN THE ANCIENT AND MEDIAEVAL WORLD

Thursday 9:30 - 11:30 a.m.
Room: UCC 65

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Office hours: to be announced

COURSE DESCRIPTION AND OBJECTIVES:

History 2173 examines warfare in pre-industrial societies. It begins with a brief discussion of its major characteristics, followed by an analysis of military practices in the ancient Near East. The three major sections of the course are concerned with the Greek world of the Archaic, Classical and Hellenistic periods, the Roman world from its origins, through the Republican and Imperial phases, to its eventual collapse with the coming of the barbarians, and the mediaeval world from the period of the barbarian invasions to the fifteenth century. The course concludes with the introduction of gunpowder and its effects. The main objectives of the course are to introduce students, both historians and non-historians, to a variety of military topics in this very long period and to stimulate their interest in the areas studied, whether it be the careers of outstanding military leaders such as Caesar or the evolution of castle design.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Successful students will, by the end of the course, have understood the interconnections between how wars are fought and the political, economic and religious features of the societies which fought them. They will be able to comment intelligently on themes which have emerged during the millennia covered by the course, such as geographical constraints on warfare and the ever-changing relationship in the balance between defence and offence. They will have noted that the passage of time does not necessarily result in technical improvements in the art of war.

Students will have acquired knowledge of the physical locations of theatres of war through the study of numerous maps and will have had the opportunity to examine, both in class sessions and in their texts, plentiful visual depictions of the paraphernalia of warfare. In tests and exams they will have demonstrated the critical faculties they have developed in handling these various types of evidence.

PRESCRIBED TEXTS:

General Sir John Hackett (ed.) Warfare in the Ancient World (M4686) Used and new copies of this book are available on sites such as Amazon. A library copy has been placed on 2 hour reserve; a second library copy will be available shortly, again on 2 hour reserve.

Maurice Keen (ed.) Medieval Warfare: A History (Oxford University Press). DBW has an online version available for unrestricted student use and download.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

History 2173 is a non-essay course. Students are required to write two tests (to be held in class time: see lecture schedule) and a final examination. Both the tests and the exam will include questions based on the lectures and the whole of the prescribed texts. Grades will be calculated as follows:

First Test	30%
Second Test	30%
Final Examination	40%

The final examination will be based on the lectures and readings for the whole course.

NOTES TO STUDENTS

1. Since the tests are given in class time, there can be no conflicts. **More than one test on the same day does not constitute a conflict.** Plan your schedule ahead of time.
2. The final grade is calculated on the basis of your performance on the tests and exam **only**. **You cannot do an extra assignment to make up for poor performance on an exam.**
3. If you miss a test or exam due to illness or provable personal crisis, **you must contact the instructor within 48 hours. If you do not, the grade of 'F' will stand.** Please read the accompanying information on faculty policy regarding absences and missed tests and exams **very carefully**. Accommodation on medical grounds can in most cases **only** be granted if supported by a **University of Western Ontario Student Medical Certificate**. This form can be accessed at the following website:
https://studentservices.uwo.ca/secure/medical_document.pdf or be picked up at the Academic Counselling Office in the student's home faculty. Further details on this policy can be found at the following website:
<http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/medical.pdf>

LECTURE SCHEDULE: HISTORY 2173, 2015-2016

(N.B. This schedule is subject to revision if necessary.)

TERM ONE

<u>LECTURE TOPIC</u>	<u>READINGS</u>
Week 1 SEP 10 Introduction: Warfare in pre-industrial societies.	Hackett, 7-14
Week 2 SEP 17 The ancient Near East: Mesopotamia.	Hackett, 15-53
Week 3 SEP 24 The ancient Near East: Egypt.	
Week 4 OCT 1 Bronze Age Greece. Catastrophe, Dark Age, Revival.	Hackett, 54-81
Week 5 OCT 8 Hoplites and phalanxes The challenge from the east: the Persians.	Hackett, 82-103
Week 6 OCT 15 The Persian Wars and Ancient Naval Warfare. Athens versus Sparta: the Peloponnesian War.	
Week 7 OCT 22 TEST (room to be announced).	
Week 8 OCT 29	

NO CLASS: FALL STUDY BREAK

Week 9 NOV 5
The decline of Sparta and the ascendancy of Thebes.
Philip of Macedon. Hackett, 104-135

Week 10 NOV 12
Alexander the Great.
Hellenistic Warfare.

Week 11 NOV 19
War and society in ancient Rome: evolution of the legion.
The Roman army in action: expansion of Rome, conquest of Italy. Hackett, 136-168

Week 12 NOV 26
The Punic Wars

Week 13 DEC 3
Roman imperialism in the second century B.C.
The rise of the professional army: Marius. Hackett, 169-191

CHRISTMAS VACATION

TERM TWO

Week 14 JAN 7
Background to the Civil Wars.
The ravages of the Civil Wars.

Week 15 JAN 14
TEST (room to be announced).

Week 16 JAN 21
The Civil Wars concluded.
The army of the Empire Hackett, 192-221

Week 17 JAN 28 Hackett, 222-249
The Empire: crisis, recovery, collapse.

Week 18 FEB 4 Keen, chs. 1-2.
Barbarian Europe.

Week 19 FEB 11 Keen, ch.3
The Vikings.

FEB 15-19: READING WEEK

Week 20 FEB 25 Keen, chs.4, 9
Warfare in the West in the High Middle Ages.

Week 21 MAR 3
The Scottish Wars of Independence.
The road to Agincourt

Week 22 MAR 10 Keen, chs. 6,7, 10, 11
Organising war in the Middle Ages.

Week 23 MAR 17 Keen, chs. 5, 8
Castles and siege warfare.

Week 24 MAR 24 Keen, chs. 12, 13
New trends: condottieri, pikemen, gunners.

Week 25 MAR 31
Picture Review

APRIL 9 - 30 Final examination period

N.B. This schedule is subject to revision if necessary.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

Prerequisites and Antirequisites:

Unless you have either the requisites for this course, as described in the Academic Calendar description of the course, or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites. The Academic Calendar description of each course also indicates which classes are considered antirequisites, i.e., to cover such similar material that students are not permitted to receive academic credit for both courses.

Academic Offences:

Scholastic Offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitute a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf

Plagiarism:

Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea, or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offense (see Scholastic Offence Policy in the Western Academic Calendar).

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>).

The following rules pertain to the acknowledgements necessary in academic papers.

A. In using another writer's words, you must both place the words in quotation marks and acknowledge that the words are those of another writer.

You are plagiarizing if you use a sequence of words, a sentence or a paragraph taken from other writers without acknowledging them to be theirs. Acknowledgement is indicated either by (1) mentioning the author and work from which the words are borrowed in the text of your paper; or by (2) placing a footnote number at the end of the quotation in your text, and including a correspondingly numbered footnote at the bottom of the page (or in a separate reference section at the end of your essay). This footnote should indicate author, title of the work, place and date of Publication and page number. Method (2) given above is usually preferable for academic essays because it provides the reader with more information about your sources and leaves your text uncluttered with parenthetical and tangential references. In either case words taken from another author must be enclosed in quotation marks or set off from your text by single spacing and

indentation in such a way that they cannot be mistaken for your own words. Note that you cannot avoid indicating quotation simply by changing a word or phrase in a sentence or paragraph which is not your own.

B. In adopting other writer's ideas, you must acknowledge that they are theirs.

You are plagiarizing if you adopt, summarize, or paraphrase other writers' trains of argument, ideas or sequences of ideas without acknowledging their authorship according to the method of acknowledgement given in 'A' above. Since the words are your own, they need not be enclosed in quotation marks. Be certain, however, that the words you use are entirely your own; where you must use words or phrases from your source; these should be enclosed in quotation marks, as in 'A' above.

Clearly, it is possible for you to formulate arguments or ideas independently of another writer who has expounded the same ideas, and whom you have not read. Where you got your ideas is the important consideration here. Do not be afraid to present an argument or idea without acknowledgement to another writer, if you have arrived at it entirely independently. Acknowledge it if you have derived it from a source outside your own thinking on the subject.

In short, use of acknowledgements and, when necessary, quotation marks is necessary to distinguish clearly between what is yours and what is not. Since the rules have been explained to you, if you fail to make this distinction, your instructor very likely will do so for you, and they will be forced to regard your omission as intentional literary theft. Plagiarism is a serious offence which may result in a student's receiving an 'F' in a course or, in extreme cases, in their suspension from the University.

Medical Issues:

The University recognizes that a student's ability to meet his/her academic responsibilities may, on occasion, be impaired by medical illness. Please go to https://studentservices.uwo.ca/secure/medical_accommodations_link_for_OOR.pdf to read about the University's policy on medical accommodation. This site provides links to the necessary forms. In the event of illness, you should contact Academic Counselling as soon as possible. The Academic Counsellors will determine, in consultation with the student, whether or not accommodation should be requested. They will subsequently contact the instructors in the relevant courses about the accommodation. Once the instructor has made a decision about whether to grant an accommodation, the student should contact his/her instructors to determine a new due date for tests, assignments, and exams.

SUPPORT SERVICES:

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to [Mental Health@Western](mailto:MentalHealth@Western), <http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if you require any other arrangements to make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) at 661-2111 x 82147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation.

If you have any further questions or concerns please contact, Morgan Sheriff, Undergraduate Program Advisor, Department of History, 519-661-2111 x84999 or msherif5@uwo.ca