

# The University of Western Ontario HISTORY 3723G

The Anthropocene: History of a Human Planet

Winter 2020

Thursdays 1:30-4:30, PAB 117

Instructor: Prof. Alan MacEachern

Office Hours: Wednesdays 12:30-2:30, Lawson 2268 Email: amaceach@uwo.ca

DRAFT syllabus, 2019 05
This is NOT the final syllabus. If you're using this syllabus in winter 2020, you're using the WRONG syllabus.

## **Course Description:**

Humans of late have exerted so much influence on the Earth, and created what are essentially permanent changes to it, that some scientists and scholars argue we are in a new age not just in *human* history, but in *Earth* history: the Anthropocene. This seminar course is a global environmental history of the recent past.

## Prerequisite:

1.0 History course at the 2200 level or above.

## **Course Syllabus:**

Humans have been exerting so much influence on the planet of late, and creating what for all intents and purposes are permanent changes to it, that some have argued we are living in a new age not just in human history, but in Earth history: the Anthropocene. There has been considerable debate as to when the Anthropocene can be said to begin – some have dated it to 1945, some to the late 18th century, and a few to as much as 8000 years ago – but, regardless, the concept offers a new way of conceiving human history.

History 3723 introduces the concept of the Anthropocene, discusses arguments as to the age's origins, traces the environmental history of Earth over the past 2+ centuries in particular, and explores ideas to create a more intentional Anthropocene to ensure people's and the planet's survival. This is a class that meet once a week for 3 hours once a week, and mixes lecture and seminar components.

#### Learning outcomes:

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to

- Discuss the concept of the Anthropocene, assess what defines it and how it has been dated, and assess its explanatory value within the field of history.
- Consider contemporary environmental issues from a long-term perspective.

- Locate primary and secondary sources useful in answering a focused research question.
- Analyze primary source texts in relation to one another.
- Analyze secondary sources, including their argument, methods, strengths, limitations, and significance for the field and/or implications for broader public discourse.
- Continue to improve their writing skills.

#### **Course Materials:**

The following required text is available in the Western Bookstore and through the Western Libraries system.

• Simon L. Lewis and Mark A. Maslin, The Human Planet: How We Created the Anthropocene (2018).

Supplementary course material is available on the course OWL site, on the internet (linked off the syllabus), and/or through the Western Libraries system.

#### **Methods of Evaluation:**

All assignments will be discussed further in class.

# Participation, including "past and present" presentation – 25%

Student participation is essential to the success of a seminar course. You are expected to read all assigned readings and participate in each class. Attendance is not in and of itself participation: participation requires speaking, and speaking requires knowledge of the material under discussion.

Once during the term, each student will provide, one day ahead of class, a news article, a link to a short video or social media content, or another contemporary item that relates to the week's topic, and introduce it briefly at the beginning of class.

#### • Research essay

Each student will write a research paper on a topic related to the Anthropocene, selected in consultation with the professor.

## ○ Proposal and annotated bibliography – due 27 February – 10%

Each student will submit a 250-word précis of their essay's topic, research question, and (to the degree that you have one at this one) planned argument, plus an annotated bibliography of a minimum six sources (one of which must be a primary source) that you will utilize in researching your essay.

○ Essay – due 19 March – 25%

The final essay is to be of 2000-2500 words.

## • Museum exhibit – due 2 April – 20%

Imagine a museum of the future presenting an exhibit about today. Each student will find or take a photograph of an object that illustrates the Anthropocene, and write 500-750 words of explanatory text for this future museum. The "exhibit" will be launched in class on 2 April. (This assignment is based on the 2018 book *Future Remains: A Cabinet of Curiosities for the Anthropocene*, chapters of which will be read and discussed during the course.)

• Take-home exam – due 9 April – 20%

This exam will be distributed in the final class, on 2 April, to be completed and submitted within a week.

#### The fine print:

Students are to submit all written assignments, including the take-home exam, in electronic form through the course OWL site. The Faculty of Social Science's policy statement on plagiarism and the use of plagiarism detection software is attached to this syllabus.

All written assignments have a built-in, blanket extension: they can be submitted without penalty up to 7 days after they were due. Beyond that, there will be a 5% deduction per day, including weekends. There is no extension for the "past and present" presentation or for the take-home exam. All course material must be submitted by midnight 13 December.

Students with special requirements are advised to contact the <u>Student Development Centre</u>. The SDC will handle all documentation and make arrangements with the instructor for academic accommodation. Students encountering serious problems that might affect their performance in a course should inform Academic Counselling in their home faculty immediately. See also the Faculty of Social Science's policy statement on medical accommodation, which is appended to the plagiarism statement attached.

#### **Course Schedule:**

•	Week 1 – 9 Jan	Introductions
•	Week 2 – 16 Jan	Introducing the Anthropocene
•	Week 3 – 23 Jan	The case for an "Early Anthropocene"
•	Week 4 – 30 Jan	Energy transitions and the importance of fossil fuels
•	Week 5 – 6 Feb	The Great Divergence and the creation of the Third World
•	Week 6 – 13 Feb	The discovery of climate change
•	Week 7 – 20 Feb	**Reading week**
•	Week 8 – 27 Feb	War and the Great Acceleration
•	Week 9 – 5 Mar	Food and agriculture
•	Week 10 – 12 Mar	Population
•	Week 11 – 19 Mar	Mobility and diversity
•	Week 12 – 26 Mar	Growth and sustainability
•	Week 13 – 2 Apr	Whose Anthropocene? / Planning the Anthropocene

#### **Additional Statements**

## Academic Offences:

Scholastic Offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitute a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/scholastic\_discipline\_undergrad.pdf

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com.

## Accessibility Options:

Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if you require any other arrangements to make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) at 519 661-2111 x 82147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation. Information regarding accommodation of exams is available on the Registrar's website: <a href="https://www.registrar.uwo.ca/examinations/accommodated\_exams.html">www.registrar.uwo.ca/examinations/accommodated\_exams.html</a>

#### Medical Issues

The University recognizes that a student's ability to meet his/her academic responsibilities may, on occasion, be impaired by medical illness. Please go to:

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf

to read about the University's policy on medical accommodation. In the event of illness, you should contact Academic Counselling as soon as possible. The Academic Counsellors will determine, in consultation with the student, whether or not accommodation should be requested. They will subsequently contact the instructors in the relevant courses about the accommodation. Once the instructor has made a decision about whether to grant an accommodation, the student should contact his/her instructors to determine a new due date for tests, assignments, and exams.

Students must see the Academic Counsellor and submit all required documentation in order to be approved for certain accommodation.

Please note: Please visit <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/academic\_policies/index.html">https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/academic\_policies/index.html</a> to view all updated academic policies regarding medical accommodations.

## Plagiarism:

Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea, or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offense (see Scholastic Offence Policy in the Western Academic Calendar).

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com.

Students are expected to retain all research notes, rough drafts, essay outlines, and other materials used in preparing assignments. In the unlikely event of concerns being raised about the authenticity of any assignment, your instructor may ask you to produce these materials; an inability to do so may weigh heavily against you.

The following rules pertain to the acknowledgements necessary in academic papers.

A. In using another writer's words, you must both place the words in quotation marks and acknowledge that the words are those of another writer.

You are plagiarizing if you use a sequence of words, a sentence or a paragraph taken from other writers without acknowledging them to be theirs. Acknowledgement is indicated either by (1) mentioning the author and work from which the words are borrowed in the text of your paper; or by (2) placing a footnote number at the end of the quotation in your text, and including a correspondingly numbered footnote at the bottom of the page (or in a separate reference section at the end of your essay). This footnote should indicate author, title of the work, place and date of Publication and page number. Method (2) given above is usually preferable for academic essays because it provides the reader with more information about your sources and leaves your text uncluttered with parenthetical and tangential references. In either case words taken from another author must be enclosed in quotation marks or set off from your text by single spacing and indentation in such a way that they cannot be mistaken for your own words. Note that you cannot avoid indicating quotation simply by changing a word or phrase in a sentence or paragraph which is not your own.

B. In adopting other writer's ideas, you must acknowledge that they are theirs.

You are plagiarizing if you adopt, summarize, or paraphrase other writers' trains of argument, ideas or sequences of ideas without acknowledging their authorship according to the method of acknowledgement given in 'At above. Since the words are your own, they need not be enclosed in quotation marks. Be certain, however, that the words you use are entirely your own; where you must use words or phrases from your source; these should be enclosed in quotation marks, as in 'A' above.

Clearly, it is possible for you to formulate arguments or ideas independently of another writer who has expounded the same ideas, and whom you have not read. Where you got your ideas is the important consideration here. Do not be afraid to present an argument or idea without acknowledgement to another writer, if you have arrived at it entirely independently. Acknowledge it if you have derived it from a source outside your own thinking on the subject.

In short, use of acknowledgements and, when necessary, quotation marks is necessary to distinguish clearly between what is yours and what is not. Since the rules have been explained to you, if you fail to make this distinction, your instructor very likely will do so for you, and they will be forced to regard your

omission as intentional literary theft. Plagiarism is a serious offence which may result in a student's receiving an 'F' in a course or, in extreme cases, in their suspension from the University.

## Scholastic Offences

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following web site:

www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic policies/appeals/scholastic discipline undergrad.pdf

## Copyright

Lectures and course materials, including power point presentations, outlines, and similar materials, are protected by copyright. You may take notes and make copies of course materials for your own educational use. You may not record lectures, reproduce (or allow others to reproduce), post or distribute lecture notes, wiki material, and other course materials publicly and/or for commercial purposes without my written consent.

# Accommodation for missed midterms with a Self Reported Absence:

Students with an approved absence from an in-class test will be required to write a makeup test on one of the two time slots available.

- Tests scheduled before February 14th the makeup will take place Monday, February 24th at 9am.
- Tests scheduled between February 25th and March 25th the makeup will take place Friday, March 27th at 1pm.

Students who fail to write a makeup test in one of these two time slots will receive a grade of zero. Students should be aware that course professors may not be available to respond to questions during the makeup test slots.

## Accommodation for missed assignment deadlines with a Self Reported Absence:

If a student reports a SRA for an assignment (i.e. an essay) the new due date will be 72 hours after the SRA has been completed. For example, if you complete a SRA on March 19th at 3pm, your new due date will be March 22nd at 3pm.

# Support Services

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western, <a href="http://uwo.ca/health/mental\_wellbeing/">http://uwo.ca/health/mental\_wellbeing/</a> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

## Use of Electronic Devices

No electronic devices are permitted during tests and examinations.

Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if you require any other arrangements to make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) at 661-2111 x 82147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation.

If you have any further questions or concerns please contact, Heidi Van Galen, Administrative Officer, Department of History, 519-661-2111 x84963 or e-mail vangalen@uwo.ca.